

## 1. 逆算（分配法則の逆）その1

次の計算をしましょう。

$$(1) \quad 7 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} + \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 7 = 42$$

$$(2) \quad 10 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 7 = 45$$

$$(3) \quad 18 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} - 6 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 108$$

$$(4) \quad 2 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} + \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 4 = 42$$

$$(5) \quad 9 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} - 7 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 24$$

$$(6) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 8 - 4 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 52$$

$$(7) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 15 - 3 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 60$$

$$(8) \quad 3 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} + \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 8 = 143$$

$$(9) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 16 - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 8 = 40$$

$$(10) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 14 - 6 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 16$$

$$(11) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 10 - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 4 = 84$$

$$(12) \quad 9 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 4 = 30$$

$$(13) \quad 2 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} + \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 6 = 96$$

$$(14) \quad 6 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} + \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 7 = 195$$

$$(15) \quad 2 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} + \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 6 = 48$$

$$(16) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 11 - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 9 = 26$$

$$(17) \quad 2 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} + \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 6 = 112$$

$$(18) \quad 6 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} + 5 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 44$$

$$(19) \quad 8 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} + 7 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 180$$

$$(20) \quad 3 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} + \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 3 = 78$$

$$(21) \quad 16 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} - 8 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 64$$

$$(22) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 4 + 8 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 144$$

$$(23) \quad 8 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} + \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 8 = 144$$

$$(24) \quad 9 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} - 6 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 21$$

## 2. 逆算（分配法則の逆）その2

次の計算をしましょう。

$$(1) \quad 8 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} + \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 7 = 45$$

$$(2) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 9 - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 8 = 2$$

$$(3) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 3 + 8 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 33$$

$$(4) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 4 + \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 7 = 66$$

$$(5) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 3 + 9 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 156$$

$$(6) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 11 - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 8 = 39$$

$$(7) \quad 9 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 3 = 42$$

$$(8) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 6 + 6 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 84$$

$$(9) \quad 15 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} - 6 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 45$$

$$(10) \quad 6 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} + \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 6 = 48$$

$$(11) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 4 + 9 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 104$$

$$(12) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 10 - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 3 = 105$$

$$(13) \quad 10 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 5 = 55$$

$$(14) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 11 - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 7 = 24$$

$$(15) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 17 - 2 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 180$$

$$(16) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 6 + \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 5 = 88$$

$$(17) \quad 13 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} - 7 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 30$$

$$(18) \quad 7 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} + \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 6 = 52$$

$$(19) \quad 9 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 8 = 9$$

$$(20) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 4 + \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 6 = 120$$

$$(21) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 6 + \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 2 = 64$$

$$(22) \quad 8 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} + \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 3 = 44$$

$$(23) \quad 9 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} + 3 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 48$$

$$(24) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 3 + 2 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 60$$

### 3. 逆算（分配法則の逆）その3

次の計算をしましょう。

(1)  $8 \times \boxed{\quad} + 6 \times \boxed{\quad} = 84$

(2)  $\boxed{\quad} \times 7 - 5 \times \boxed{\quad} = 28$

(3)  $\boxed{\quad} \times 7 + 6 \times \boxed{\quad} = 117$

(4)  $7 \times \boxed{\quad} + \boxed{\quad} \times 5 = 48$

(5)  $\boxed{\quad} \times 5 + \boxed{\quad} \times 3 = 120$

(6)  $\boxed{\quad} \times 7 - 4 \times \boxed{\quad} = 36$

(7)  $\boxed{\quad} \times 7 + 8 \times \boxed{\quad} = 120$

(8)  $14 \times \boxed{\quad} - 4 \times \boxed{\quad} = 30$

(9)  $11 \times \boxed{\quad} - 3 \times \boxed{\quad} = 56$

(10)  $10 \times \boxed{\quad} - 6 \times \boxed{\quad} = 52$

(11)  $3 \times \boxed{\quad} + \boxed{\quad} \times 3 = 60$

(12)  $\boxed{\quad} \times 6 + \boxed{\quad} \times 7 = 143$

(13)  $13 \times \boxed{\quad} - 3 \times \boxed{\quad} = 70$

(14)  $\boxed{\quad} \times 11 - \boxed{\quad} \times 8 = 12$

(15)  $3 \times \boxed{\quad} + 5 \times \boxed{\quad} = 112$

(16)  $\boxed{\quad} \times 8 + 3 \times \boxed{\quad} = 132$

(17)  $\boxed{\quad} \times 3 + \boxed{\quad} \times 3 = 78$

(18)  $3 \times \boxed{\quad} + \boxed{\quad} \times 6 = 36$

(19)  $\boxed{\quad} \times 9 - 7 \times \boxed{\quad} = 12$

(20)  $\boxed{\quad} \times 9 - 5 \times \boxed{\quad} = 44$

(21)  $2 \times \boxed{\quad} + 4 \times \boxed{\quad} = 18$

(22)  $8 \times \boxed{\quad} + 8 \times \boxed{\quad} = 64$

(23)  $\boxed{\quad} \times 13 - 9 \times \boxed{\quad} = 52$

(24)  $\boxed{\quad} \times 5 + 4 \times \boxed{\quad} = 54$

## 4. 逆算（分配法則の逆）その4

次の計算をしましょう。

(1)  $7 \times \boxed{\quad} + \boxed{\quad} \times 4 = 165$

(2)  $\boxed{\quad} \times 9 - 8 \times \boxed{\quad} = 8$

(3)  $4 \times \boxed{\quad} + \boxed{\quad} \times 3 = 49$

(4)  $7 \times \boxed{\quad} + \boxed{\quad} \times 4 = 66$

(5)  $\boxed{\quad} \times 3 + \boxed{\quad} \times 3 = 78$

(6)  $18 \times \boxed{\quad} - \boxed{\quad} \times 4 = 182$

(7)  $2 \times \boxed{\quad} + 4 \times \boxed{\quad} = 48$

(8)  $\boxed{\quad} \times 3 + 9 \times \boxed{\quad} = 156$

(9)  $4 \times \boxed{\quad} + 3 \times \boxed{\quad} = 21$

(10)  $\boxed{\quad} \times 17 - \boxed{\quad} \times 2 = 225$

(11)  $12 \times \boxed{\quad} - 7 \times \boxed{\quad} = 20$

(12)  $4 \times \boxed{\quad} + 7 \times \boxed{\quad} = 77$

(13)  $\boxed{\quad} \times 6 + 8 \times \boxed{\quad} = 112$

(14)  $2 \times \boxed{\quad} + 6 \times \boxed{\quad} = 64$

(15)  $12 \times \boxed{\quad} - 4 \times \boxed{\quad} = 40$

(16)  $6 \times \boxed{\quad} + \boxed{\quad} \times 4 = 130$

(17)  $\boxed{\quad} \times 6 + 4 \times \boxed{\quad} = 140$

(18)  $\boxed{\quad} \times 11 - 9 \times \boxed{\quad} = 30$

(19)  $\boxed{\quad} \times 7 + \boxed{\quad} \times 8 = 165$

(20)  $\boxed{\quad} \times 6 + 8 \times \boxed{\quad} = 112$

(21)  $2 \times \boxed{\quad} + 7 \times \boxed{\quad} = 126$

(22)  $\boxed{\quad} \times 11 - 3 \times \boxed{\quad} = 64$

(23)  $\boxed{\quad} \times 7 + 8 \times \boxed{\quad} = 210$

(24)  $6 \times \boxed{\quad} + 6 \times \boxed{\quad} = 120$

## 5. 逆算（分配法則の逆）その5

次の計算をしましょう。

$$(1) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 5 + \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 7 = 96$$

$$(2) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 6 + 9 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 150$$

$$(3) \quad 7 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} + \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 3 = 90$$

$$(4) \quad 4 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} + \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 7 = 66$$

$$(5) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 5 + \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 4 = 126$$

$$(6) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 12 - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 5 = 105$$

$$(7) \quad 11 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 7 = 28$$

$$(8) \quad 10 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} - 8 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 20$$

$$(9) \quad 3 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} + 6 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 99$$

$$(10) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 6 + 8 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 140$$

$$(11) \quad 7 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} + 7 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 196$$

$$(12) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 16 - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 7 = 99$$

$$(13) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 16 - 2 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 84$$

$$(14) \quad 6 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} + \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 8 = 182$$

$$(15) \quad 14 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 6 = 56$$

$$(16) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 11 - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 9 = 10$$

$$(17) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 12 - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 6 = 18$$

$$(18) \quad 11 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} - 5 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 18$$

$$(19) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 6 + \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 2 = 32$$

$$(20) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 11 - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 5 = 36$$

$$(21) \quad 13 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} - 5 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 56$$

$$(22) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 15 - 3 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 96$$

$$(23) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 18 - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 7 = 165$$

$$(24) \quad 13 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 6 = 84$$

## 6. 逆算（分配法則の逆）その6

次の計算をしましょう。

$$(1) \quad 11 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 8 = 9$$

$$(2) \quad 5 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} + \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 5 = 70$$

$$(3) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 4 + \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 7 = 33$$

$$(4) \quad 3 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} + 8 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 77$$

$$(5) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 7 + 5 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 96$$

$$(6) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 5 + \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 2 = 98$$

$$(7) \quad 3 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} + \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 8 = 88$$

$$(8) \quad 5 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} + \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 5 = 50$$

$$(9) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 10 - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 9 = 4$$

$$(10) \quad 5 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} + 3 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 56$$

$$(11) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 6 - 5 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 14$$

$$(12) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 5 + 9 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 182$$

$$(13) \quad 10 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} - 6 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 60$$

$$(14) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 15 - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 6 = 81$$

$$(15) \quad 7 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} + \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 3 = 60$$

$$(16) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 7 + 5 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 60$$

$$(17) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 16 - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 8 = 40$$

$$(18) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 6 + \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 4 = 70$$

$$(19) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 7 + 7 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 42$$

$$(20) \quad 10 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 3 = 35$$

$$(21) \quad 7 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} + \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 7 = 210$$

$$(22) \quad 7 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} + \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 8 = 60$$

$$(23) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 6 + 9 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 180$$

$$(24) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 12 - 8 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 24$$

## 7. 逆算（分配法則の逆）その7

次の計算をしましょう。

$$(1) \quad 9 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} + 3 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 108$$

$$(2) \quad 3 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} + \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 3 = 90$$

$$(3) \quad 9 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 5 = 40$$

$$(4) \quad 13 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} - 7 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 30$$

$$(5) \quad 5 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} + \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 7 = 120$$

$$(6) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 5 + 2 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 49$$

$$(7) \quad 13 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 4 = 108$$

$$(8) \quad 6 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} + 6 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 60$$

$$(9) \quad 9 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} + 6 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 120$$

$$(10) \quad 10 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 7 = 27$$

$$(11) \quad 5 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} + 6 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 132$$

$$(12) \quad 3 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} + \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 5 = 40$$

$$(13) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 11 - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 9 = 28$$

$$(14) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 14 - 3 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 44$$

$$(15) \quad 4 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} + 7 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 44$$

$$(16) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 5 + 6 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 143$$

$$(17) \quad 10 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 3 = 28$$

$$(18) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 3 + \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 7 = 90$$

$$(19) \quad 16 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} - 8 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 64$$

$$(20) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 6 + 5 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 66$$

$$(21) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 16 - 2 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 112$$

$$(22) \quad 9 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} - 7 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 10$$

$$(23) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 13 - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 4 = 54$$

$$(24) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 8 + 3 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 154$$

## 8. 逆算（分配法則の逆）その8

次の計算をしましょう。

$$(1) \quad 6 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} + \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 3 = 99$$

$$(2) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 7 + \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 7 = 182$$

$$(3) \quad 12 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 4 = 64$$

$$(4) \quad 8 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} + \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 5 = 39$$

$$(5) \quad 10 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} - 6 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 12$$

$$(6) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 17 - 6 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 99$$

$$(7) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 9 - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 5 = 56$$

$$(8) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 10 - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 6 = 48$$

$$(9) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 12 - 9 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 15$$

$$(10) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 17 - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 3 = 84$$

$$(11) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 14 - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 3 = 143$$

$$(12) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 11 - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 4 = 56$$

$$(13) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 10 - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 9 = 15$$

$$(14) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 4 + \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 9 = 117$$

$$(15) \quad 4 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} + 4 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 104$$

$$(16) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 8 - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 2 = 78$$

$$(17) \quad 3 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} + 7 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 130$$

$$(18) \quad 16 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} - 6 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 80$$

$$(19) \quad 6 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} + \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 4 = 150$$

$$(20) \quad 7 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} + 4 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 132$$

$$(21) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 8 - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 7 = 15$$

$$(22) \quad 15 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} - 5 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 110$$

$$(23) \quad 7 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} + \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 6 = 52$$

$$(24) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 8 + 6 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 154$$

## 9. 逆算（分配法則の逆）その9

次の計算をしましょう。

(1)  $12 \times \boxed{\quad} - 4 \times \boxed{\quad} = 40$

(2)  $5 \times \boxed{\quad} + \boxed{\quad} \times 6 = 143$

(3)  $3 \times \boxed{\quad} + \boxed{\quad} \times 8 = 66$

(4)  $13 \times \boxed{\quad} - 8 \times \boxed{\quad} = 65$

(5)  $2 \times \boxed{\quad} + \boxed{\quad} \times 3 = 40$

(6)  $\boxed{\quad} \times 13 - 4 \times \boxed{\quad} = 135$

(7)  $\boxed{\quad} \times 13 - 4 \times \boxed{\quad} = 63$

(8)  $\boxed{\quad} \times 13 - \boxed{\quad} \times 6 = 63$

(9)  $\boxed{\quad} \times 8 + 7 \times \boxed{\quad} = 165$

(10)  $7 \times \boxed{\quad} + \boxed{\quad} \times 4 = 165$

(11)  $2 \times \boxed{\quad} + 3 \times \boxed{\quad} = 45$

(12)  $5 \times \boxed{\quad} + \boxed{\quad} \times 5 = 140$

(13)  $12 \times \boxed{\quad} - \boxed{\quad} \times 6 = 36$

(14)  $9 \times \boxed{\quad} + 5 \times \boxed{\quad} = 182$

(15)  $\boxed{\quad} \times 5 + 5 \times \boxed{\quad} = 80$

(16)  $\boxed{\quad} \times 9 - 7 \times \boxed{\quad} = 18$

(17)  $\boxed{\quad} \times 5 + \boxed{\quad} \times 5 = 140$

(18)  $16 \times \boxed{\quad} - 7 \times \boxed{\quad} = 117$

(19)  $7 \times \boxed{\quad} + \boxed{\quad} \times 6 = 130$

(20)  $\boxed{\quad} \times 12 - 7 \times \boxed{\quad} = 10$

(21)  $\boxed{\quad} \times 3 + \boxed{\quad} \times 8 = 33$

(22)  $10 \times \boxed{\quad} - 4 \times \boxed{\quad} = 24$

(23)  $\boxed{\quad} \times 7 + \boxed{\quad} \times 8 = 75$

(24)  $5 \times \boxed{\quad} + \boxed{\quad} \times 7 = 60$

## 10. 逆算（分配法則の逆）その10

次の計算をしましょう。

(1)  $\boxed{\quad} \times 15 - \boxed{\quad} \times 2 = 182$

(2)  $10 \times \boxed{\quad} - \boxed{\quad} \times 3 = 42$

(3)  $13 \times \boxed{\quad} - \boxed{\quad} \times 5 = 24$

(4)  $\boxed{\quad} \times 9 - \boxed{\quad} \times 8 = 9$

(5)  $3 \times \boxed{\quad} + 5 \times \boxed{\quad} = 16$

(6)  $15 \times \boxed{\quad} - \boxed{\quad} \times 6 = 27$

(7)  $\boxed{\quad} \times 7 - \boxed{\quad} \times 6 = 3$

(8)  $\boxed{\quad} \times 8 + \boxed{\quad} \times 2 = 130$

(9)  $\boxed{\quad} \times 8 - 3 \times \boxed{\quad} = 70$

(10)  $11 \times \boxed{\quad} - 6 \times \boxed{\quad} = 75$

(11)  $\boxed{\quad} \times 18 - 3 \times \boxed{\quad} = 60$

(12)  $\boxed{\quad} \times 9 - 7 \times \boxed{\quad} = 8$

(13)  $\boxed{\quad} \times 4 + \boxed{\quad} \times 8 = 60$

(14)  $\boxed{\quad} \times 3 + 6 \times \boxed{\quad} = 108$

(15)  $15 \times \boxed{\quad} - \boxed{\quad} \times 5 = 130$

(16)  $\boxed{\quad} \times 4 + \boxed{\quad} \times 8 = 24$

(17)  $\boxed{\quad} \times 7 + 3 \times \boxed{\quad} = 30$

(18)  $8 \times \boxed{\quad} + \boxed{\quad} \times 5 = 65$

(19)  $3 \times \boxed{\quad} + \boxed{\quad} \times 5 = 112$

(20)  $2 \times \boxed{\quad} + \boxed{\quad} \times 8 = 50$

(21)  $2 \times \boxed{\quad} + 7 \times \boxed{\quad} = 27$

(22)  $8 \times \boxed{\quad} + \boxed{\quad} \times 5 = 169$

(23)  $\boxed{\quad} \times 8 + \boxed{\quad} \times 5 = 117$

(24)  $\boxed{\quad} \times 13 - 8 \times \boxed{\quad} = 50$

## 11. 逆算（分配法則の逆）その11

次の計算をしましょう。

$$(1) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 8 + \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 7 = 45$$

$$(2) \quad 2 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} + 8 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 70$$

$$(3) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 7 + \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 4 = 99$$

$$(4) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 8 + 9 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 136$$

$$(5) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 11 - 6 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 50$$

$$(6) \quad 9 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} - 3 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 90$$

$$(7) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 12 - 5 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 105$$

$$(8) \quad 16 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 7 = 63$$

$$(9) \quad 16 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} - 3 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 143$$

$$(10) \quad 13 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 8 = 50$$

$$(11) \quad 9 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} - 8 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 13$$

$$(12) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 15 - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 4 = 22$$

$$(13) \quad 12 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} - 6 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 12$$

$$(14) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 11 - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 7 = 24$$

$$(15) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 9 - 2 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 14$$

$$(16) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 13 - 6 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 28$$

$$(17) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 11 - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 5 = 18$$

$$(18) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 13 - 3 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 70$$

$$(19) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 17 - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 7 = 80$$

$$(20) \quad 11 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} - 7 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 36$$

$$(21) \quad 12 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} - 5 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 42$$

$$(22) \quad 7 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} + 3 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 140$$

$$(23) \quad 9 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} + 8 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 136$$

$$(24) \quad 15 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 7 = 104$$

## 12. 逆算（分配法則の逆）その12

次の計算をしましょう。

$$(1) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 3 + \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 5 = 80$$

$$(2) \quad 7 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} + \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 4 = 55$$

$$(3) \quad 15 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 4 = 33$$

$$(4) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 6 - 3 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 18$$

$$(5) \quad 17 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 4 = 39$$

$$(6) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 15 - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 6 = 126$$

$$(7) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 8 + \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 9 = 221$$

$$(8) \quad 14 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} - 6 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 88$$

$$(9) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 9 - 3 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 60$$

$$(10) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 14 - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 2 = 108$$

$$(11) \quad 2 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} + 4 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 18$$

$$(12) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 12 - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 8 = 20$$

$$(13) \quad 15 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} - 8 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 35$$

$$(14) \quad 13 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 7 = 60$$

$$(15) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 6 + 9 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 225$$

$$(16) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 11 - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 9 = 30$$

$$(17) \quad 7 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} + 8 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 150$$

$$(18) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 16 - 2 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 98$$

$$(19) \quad 2 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} + 5 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 70$$

$$(20) \quad 9 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 8 = 3$$

$$(21) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 7 + 7 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 84$$

$$(22) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 8 - 3 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 15$$

$$(23) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 5 + 4 \times \boxed{\phantom{00}} = 45$$

$$(24) \quad \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 14 - \boxed{\phantom{00}} \times 6 = 64$$