

解答 (あらかじめ示してある部分は()として省略しています。)

1. 因数分解 (3次以上・誘導つき)

(1) $=((x^2 + x - 2))$	(2) $=((x^2 + x - 6))$	(1) $=((x^2 + 5x + 6))$	(2) $=((x^2 - 5x + 4))$
$= (x+2)^2(x-1)$	$= (x-1)(x+3)(x-2)$	$= (x+2)^2(x+3)$	$= (x-3)(x-4)(x-1)$
(3) $=((x^2 - 6x + 9))$	(4) $=((x^2 - 16))$	(3) $=((x^2 + 2x - 3))$	(4) $=((x^2 - 4))$
$= (x-3)^2(x+2)$	$= (x-1)(x-4)(x+4)$	$= (x-3)(x+3)(x-1)$	$= (x-2)^2(x+2)$
(5) $=((x^2 + 2x - 8))$	(6) $=((x^2 - x - 6))$	(5) $=((x^2 + x - 12))$	(6) $=((x^2 - 2x - 3))$
$= (2x+1)(x-2)(x+4)$	$= (2x-1)(x-3)(x+2)$	$= (4x+3)(x+4)(x-3)$	$= (2x-3)(x+1)(x-3)$
(7) $=((x^2 - 1))$	(8) $=((x^2 - x - 2))$	(7) $=((x^2 - 9))$	(8) $=((x^2 - 5x + 4))$
$= (3x+2)(x+1)(x-1)$	$= (3x-1)(x-2)(x+1)$	$= (2x+1)(x+3)(x-3)$	$= (2x+1)(x-1)(x-4)$
(9) $= ((x^3 + 4x^2 - 7x - 10))$	(10) $= ((x^3 - 3x^2 - 16x - 12))$	(9) $= ((x^3 - 4x^2 + x + 6))$	(10) $= ((x^3 - 3x + 2))$
$= ((x^2 - x - 2))$	$= ((x^2 + 3x + 2))$	$= ((x^2 - x - 2))$	$= ((x^2 + x - 2))$
$= (x-5)(x+5)(x+1)(x-2)$	$= (x-5)(x-6)(x+1)(x+2)$	$= (x+8)(x-3)(x+1)(x-2)$	$= (x-1)^2(x-3)(x+2)$

3. 因数分解 (3次以上・誘導つき)

(1) $=((x^2 - x - 12))$	(2) $=((x^2 - 16))$	(1) $=((x^2 - 9))$	(2) $=((x^2 + 2x - 8))$
$= (x+3)^2(x-4)$	$= (x+3)(x-4)(x+4)$	$= (x-3)^2(x+3)$	$= (x+3)(x+4)(x-2)$
(3) $=((x^2 + x - 6))$	(4) $=((x^2 + 2x + 1))$	(3) $=((x^2 - 6x + 8))$	(4) $=((x^2 + 6x + 9))$
$= (x+1)(x-2)(x+3)$	$= (x+1)^2(x+3)$	$= (x+2)(x-4)(x-2)$	$= (x+3)^2(x-3)$
(5) $=((x^2 + x - 12))$	(6) $=((x^2 - 3x + 2))$	(5) $=((x^2 + 2x - 3))$	(6) $=((x^2 - 4))$
$= (2x+1)(x-3)(x+4)$	$= (4x-3)(x-1)(x-2)$	$= (3x-1)(x-1)(x+3)$	$= (3x+2)(x+2)(x-2)$
(7) $=((x^2 - x - 12))$	(8) $=((x^2 + 2x + 1))$	(7) $=((x^2 + 5x + 6))$	(8) $=((x^2 - 4x + 4))$
$= (2x-1)(x-4)(x+3)$	$= (x+1)^2(4x-3)$	$= (4x+3)(x+2)(x+3)$	$= (x-2)^2(2x-1)$
(9) $= ((x^3 - 4x^2 - 15x + 18))$	(10) $= ((x^3 - 4x^2 - 3x + 18))$	(9) $= ((x^3 - x^2 - 4x + 4))$	(10) $= ((x^3 - 2x^2 - 5x + 6))$
$= ((x^2 + 2x - 3))$	$= ((x^2 - x - 6))$	$= ((x^3 + x^2 - 4))$	$= ((x^2 - 4x + 3))$
$= (x-1)^2(x-6)(x+3)$	$= (x-3)^3(x+2)$	$= (x-6)(x-1)(x-2)(x+2)$	$= (x-7)(x+2)(x-1)(x-3)$

5. 因数分解 (3次以上・誘導つき)

(1) $=((x^2 + 5x + 4))$	(2) $=((x^2 + 2x - 8))$	(1) $=((x^2 - 3x - 4))$	(2) $=((x^2 - 16))$
$= (x-1)(x+1)(x+4)$	$= (x+1)(x+4)(x-2)$	$= (x-1)(x-4)(x+1)$	$= (x+3)(x+4)(x-4)$
(3) $=((x^2 + 3x - 4))$	(4) $=((x^2 + x - 2))$	(3) $=((x^2 - x - 6))$	(4) $=((x^2 - 6x + 8))$
$= (x-3)(x+4)(x-1)$	$= (x-3)(x+2)(x-1)$	$= (x-3)^2(x+2)$	$= (x-2)^2(x-4)$
(5) $=((x^2 + 2x + 1))$	(6) $=((x^2 - 2x - 8))$	(5) $=((x^2 + 5x + 4))$	(6) $=((x^2 + 7x + 12))$
$= (x+1)^2(3x+1)$	$= (4x-3)(x+2)(x-4)$	$= (3x+1)(x+1)(x+4)$	$= (4x+3)(x+4)(x+3)$
(7) $=((x^2 + 3x - 4))$	(8) $=((x^2 - 16))$	(7) $=((x^2 - 4x + 3))$	(8) $=((x^2 + 6x + 9))$
$= (4x+3)(x-1)(x+4)$	$= (2x+1)(x+4)(x-4)$	$= (3x+2)(x-3)(x-1)$	$= (x+3)^2(4x+1)$
(9) $= ((x^3 - 5x^2 + 7x - 3))$	(10) $= ((x^3 + 7x^2 + 14x + 8))$	(9) $= ((x^3 + x^2 - 16x - 16))$	(10) $= ((x^3 - 2x^2 - 13x - 10))$
$= ((x^2 - 2x + 1))$	$= ((x^2 + 3x + 2))$	$= ((x^2 + 5x + 4))$	$= ((x^2 + 3x + 2))$
$= (x-1)^2(x-7)(x-3)$	$= (x+9)(x+4)(x+1)(x+2)$	$= (x-3)(x-4)(x+1)(x+4)$	$= (x+3)(x-5)(x+2)(x+1)$

2. 因数分解 (3次以上・誘導つき)

(1) $=((x^2 + 5x + 6))$	(2) $=((x^2 - 5x + 4))$
$= (x+2)^2(x+3)$	$= (x-3)(x-4)(x-1)$
(3) $=((x^2 + 2x - 3))$	(4) $=((x^2 - 4))$
$= (x-3)(x+3)(x-1)$	$= (x-2)^2(x+2)$
(5) $=((x^2 + x - 12))$	(6) $=((x^2 - 2x - 3))$
$= (4x+3)(x+4)(x-3)$	$= (2x-3)(x+1)(x-3)$
(7) $=((x^2 - 9))$	(8) $=((x^2 - 5x + 4))$
$= (2x+1)(x+3)(x-3)$	$= (2x+1)(x-1)(x-4)$
(9) $= ((x^3 - 4x^2 + x + 6))$	(10) $= ((x^3 - 3x + 2))$
$= ((x^2 - x - 2))$	$= ((x^2 + x - 2))$
$= (x+8)(x-3)(x+1)(x-2)$	$= (x-1)^2(x-3)(x+2)$

4. 因数分解 (3次以上・誘導つき)

(1) $=((x^2 - 9))$	(2) $=((x^2 + 2x - 8))$
$= (x-3)^2(x+3)$	$= (x+3)(x+4)(x-2)$
(3) $=((x^2 - 6x + 8))$	(4) $=((x^2 + 6x + 9))$
$= (x+2)(x-4)(x-2)$	$= (x+3)^2(x-3)$
(5) $=((x^2 + 2x - 3))$	(6) $=((x^2 - 4))$
$= (3x-1)(x-1)(x+3)$	$= (3x+2)(x+2)(x-2)$
(7) $=((x^2 + 5x + 6))$	(8) $=((x^2 - 4x + 4))$
$= (4x+3)(x+2)(x+3)$	$= (x-2)^2(2x-1)$
(9) $= ((x^3 - x^2 - 4x + 4))$	(10) $= ((x^3 - 2x^2 - 5x + 6))$
$= ((x^3 + x^2 - 4))$	$= ((x^2 - 4x + 3))$
$= (x-6)(x-1)(x-2)(x+2)$	$= (x-7)(x+2)(x-1)(x-3)$

6. 因数分解 (3次以上・誘導つき)

(1) $=((x^2 - 3x - 4))$	(2) $=((x^2 - 16))$
$= (x-1)(x-4)(x+1)$	$= (x+3)(x+4)(x-4)$
(3) $=((x^2 - x - 6))$	(4) $=((x^2 - 6x + 8))$
$= (x-3)^2(x+2)$	$= (x-2)^2(x-4)$
(5) $=((x^2 + 5x + 4))$	(6) $=((x^2 + 7x + 12))$
$= (3x+1)(x+1)(x+4)$	$= (4x+3)(x+4)(x+3)$
(7) $=((x^2 - 4x + 3))$	(8) $=((x^2 + 6x + 9))$
$= (3x+2)(x-3)(x-1)$	$= (x+3)^2(4x+1)$
(9) $= ((x^3 + x^2 - 16x - 16))$	(10) $= ((x^3 - 2x^2 - 13x - 10))$
$= ((x^2 + 5x + 4))$	$= ((x^2 + 3x + 2))$
$= (x-3)(x-4)(x+1)(x+4)$	$= (x+3)(x-5)(x+2)(x+1)$

7. 因数分解（3次以上・誘導つき）

$$\begin{aligned}
 (1) &= (\)(x^2 - 3x + 2) & (2) &= (\)(x^2 + 4x + 3) \\
 &= (x - 3)(x - 2)(x - 1) & &= (x - 1)(x + 1)(x + 3) \\
 (3) &= (\)(x^2 - 16) & (4) &= (\)(x^2 - 4x + 4) \\
 &= (x - 3)(x - 4)(x + 4) & &= (x - 2)^3 \\
 (5) &= (\)(x^2 - 6x + 9) & (6) &= (\)(x^2 - 3x - 4) \\
 &= (x - 3)^2(4x - 3) & &= (2x + 1)(x + 1)(x - 4) \\
 (7) &= (\)(x^2 - 8x + 16) & (8) &= (\)(x^2 - 5x + 6) \\
 &= (x - 4)^2(3x - 2) & &= (4x - 3)(x - 2)(x - 3) \\
 (9) &= (\)(x^3 - 4x^2 - 4x + 16) & (10) &= (\)(x^3 + 6x^2 - 9x - 54) \\
 &= (\)(x^3 + x^2 - 4) & &= (\)(x^3 + x^2 - 9) \\
 &= (x + 1)(x - 4)(x + 2)(x - 2) & &= (x - 1)(x + 6)(x + 3)(x - 3)
 \end{aligned}$$

8. 因数分解（3次以上・誘導つき）

$$\begin{aligned}
 (1) &= (\)(x^2 + 5x + 4) & (2) &= (\)(x^2 + 2x - 3) \\
 &= (x + 3)(x + 1)(x + 4) & &= (x + 3)^2(x - 1) \\
 (3) &= (\)(x^2 - 6x + 8) & (4) &= (\)(x^2 - 2x + 1) \\
 &= (x + 2)(x - 2)(x - 4) & &= (x - 1)^2(x - 2) \\
 (5) &= (\)(x^2 + 4x + 3) & (6) &= (\)(x^2 + 2x + 1) \\
 &= (3x - 1)(x + 3)(x + 1) & &= (x + 1)^2(2x + 3) \\
 (7) &= (\)(x^2 - 4x + 4) & (8) &= (\)(x^2 + x - 2) \\
 &= (x - 2)^2(3x + 2) & &= (3x - 2)(x - 1)(x + 2) \\
 (9) &= (\)(x^3 - 4x^2 + 5x - 2) & (10) &= (\)(x^3 + 5x^2 + 8x + 4) \\
 &= (\)(x^2 - 3x + 2) & &= (\)(x^2 + 3x + 2) \\
 &= (x - 1)^2(x + 7)(x - 2) & &= (x + 2)^2(x - 4)(x + 1)
 \end{aligned}$$

9. 因数分解（3次以上・誘導つき）

$$\begin{aligned}
 (1) &= (\)(x^2 - 3x - 4) & (2) &= (\)(x^2 - 2x - 3) \\
 &= (x - 1)(x - 4)(x + 1) & &= (x - 1)(x + 1)(x - 3) \\
 (3) &= (\)(x^2 - x - 6) & (4) &= (\)(x^2 + 2x - 3) \\
 &= (x + 3)(x - 3)(x + 2) & &= (x + 2)(x + 3)(x - 1) \\
 (5) &= (\)(x^2 - 3x + 2) & (6) &= (\)(x^2 + 3x + 2) \\
 &= (2x + 3)(x - 1)(x - 2) & &= (3x + 1)(x + 1)(x + 2) \\
 (7) &= (\)(x^2 - 16) & (8) &= (\)(x^2 + 6x + 8) \\
 &= (2x - 3)(x + 4)(x - 4) & &= (3x - 1)(x + 2)(x + 4) \\
 (9) &= (\)(x^3 - 3x + 2) & (10) &= (\)(x^3 + 7x^2 + 14x + 8) \\
 &= (\)(x^2 - 2x + 1) & &= (\)(x^2 + 5x + 4) \\
 &= (x - 1)^2(x - 3)(x + 2) & &= (x + 4)^2(x + 2)(x + 1)
 \end{aligned}$$

10. 因数分解（3次以上・誘導つき）

$$\begin{aligned}
 (1) &= (\)(x^2 + 6x + 9) & (2) &= (\)(x^2 - 16) \\
 &= (x + 3)^2(x - 3) & &= (x - 2)(x - 4)(x + 4) \\
 (3) &= (\)(x^2 - 7x + 12) & (4) &= (\)(x^2 + 2x - 8) \\
 &= (x + 3)(x - 3)(x - 4) & &= (x - 3)(x - 2)(x + 4) \\
 (5) &= (\)(x^2 - 16) & (6) &= (\)(x^2 - 9) \\
 &= (4x + 3)(x + 4)(x - 4) & &= (3x - 2)(x - 3)(x + 3) \\
 (7) &= (\)(x^2 + x - 12) & (8) &= (\)(x^2 + x - 6) \\
 &= (3x + 1)(x + 4)(x - 3) & &= (3x - 2)(x - 2)(x + 3) \\
 (9) &= (\)(x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 3) & (10) &= (\)(x^3 - 6x^2 + 3x + 10) \\
 &= (\)(x^2 - 4x + 3) & &= (\)(x^2 - x - 2) \\
 &= (x + 9)(x + 1)(x - 1)(x - 3) & &= (x + 5)(x - 5)(x - 2)(x + 1)
 \end{aligned}$$

11. 因数分解（3次以上・誘導つき）

$$\begin{aligned}
 (1) &= (\)(x^2 - x - 6) & (2) &= (\)(x^2 + 2x + 1) \\
 &= (x - 2)(x + 2)(x - 3) & &= (x + 1)^2(x - 1) \\
 (3) &= (\)(x^2 - 5x + 6) & (4) &= (\)(x^2 + 4x + 4) \\
 &= (x + 1)(x - 3)(x - 2) & &= (x + 2)^2(x + 1) \\
 (5) &= (\)(x^2 - 4) & (6) &= (\)(x^2 - 2x - 8) \\
 &= (2x + 1)(x + 2)(x - 2) & &= (3x - 2)(x + 2)(x - 4) \\
 (7) &= (\)(x^2 + 3x + 2) & (8) &= (\)(x^2 + x - 2) \\
 &= (4x - 3)(x + 1)(x + 2) & &= (3x + 1)(x + 2)(x - 1) \\
 (9) &= (\)(x^3 - 6x^2 + 3x + 10) & (10) &= (\)(x^3 + 5x^2 + 7x + 3) \\
 &= (\)(x^2 - x - 2) & &= (\)(x^2 + 4x + 3) \\
 &= (x - 4)(x - 5)(x + 1)(x - 2) & &= (x + 1)^2(x - 7)(x + 3)
 \end{aligned}$$

12. 因数分解（3次以上・誘導つき）

$$\begin{aligned}
 (1) &= (\)(x^2 - 6x + 9) & (2) &= (\)(x^2 - 3x - 4) \\
 &= (x - 3)^2(x + 3) & &= (x - 2)(x + 1)(x - 4) \\
 (3) &= (\)(x^2 + 6x + 8) & (4) &= (\)(x^2 + 7x + 12) \\
 &= (x - 3)(x + 2)(x + 4) & &= (x - 3)(x + 3)(x + 4) \\
 (5) &= (\)(x^2 + 3x + 2) & (6) &= (\)(x^2 - 16) \\
 &= (2x + 3)(x + 1)(x + 2) & &= (4x - 3)(x - 4)(x + 4) \\
 (7) &= (\)(x^2 + 2x - 3) & (8) &= (\)(x^2 + x - 6) \\
 &= (4x + 3)(x - 1)(x + 3) & &= (4x + 3)(x + 3)(x - 2) \\
 (9) &= (\)(x^3 + 3x^2 - 4x - 12) & (10) &= (\)(x^3 + 3x^2 - 4) \\
 &= (\)(x^3 + x^2 - 4) & &= (\)(x^2 + 4x + 4) \\
 &= (x + 4)(x + 3)(x - 2)(x + 2) & &= (x + 2)^2(x + 3)(x - 1)
 \end{aligned}$$